



MINISTERIO DE HACIENDA Y
FUNCIÓN PÚBLICA

*Tribunal de Oposiciones al Cuerpo Superior de
Interventores y Auditores del Estado*

**CUARTO EJERCICIO DE LOS PROCESOS SELECTIVOS PARA INGRESO EN EL CUERPO
SUPERIOR DE INTERVENTORES Y AUDITORES DEL ESTADO CONVOCADOS POR
RESOLUCIÓN DE 1 DE MARZO DE 2022, DE LA SUBSECRETARÍA**

(BOE 7 de marzo de 2022)

INGLÉS

Este ejercicio se divide en dos partes, con el contenido que se indica a continuación:

- La primera parte consiste en una prueba relacionada con el dominio gramatical y de vocabulario del idioma. Consta de 25 preguntas tipo test, con varias posibles respuestas, de las cuales sólo una será la correcta (30% de la puntuación total).

Deberá contestarse directamente en el enunciado marcando la respuesta correcta.

- La segunda parte consiste en:
 - ✓ Una prueba de traducción al español del texto en inglés (50% de la puntuación total).
 - ✓ Una prueba de comprensión y redacción. Tras la traducción del texto, se deberá responder brevemente en inglés a la pregunta relacionada con el mismo (20% de la puntuación total).

La contestación a estas pruebas se efectuará en el correspondiente cuadernillo.

El tiempo de realización de este ejercicio será de 1 hora.

Madrid, 9 de septiembre de 2022



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INGLÉS: PRIMERA PARTE

Choose the correct option

1. She is usually in bed by _____ (11.30).
 - a. half past eleven
 - b. thirty past eleven
 - c. eleven past thirty
 - d. eleven thirty past

2. _____ to concerts?
 - a. Does Sally go
 - b. Do Sally goes
 - c. Do Sally go
 - d. Goes Sally

3. We always have snow _____ January.
 - a. on
 - b. in
 - c. at
 - d. to

4. _____ to a concert this evening. The concert _____ at 7.30.
 - a. I'm going, starts
 - b. I go, starts
 - c. I'm going, is starting
 - d. I go, it starting



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5. You _____ smoke here as you _____ cause a fire.

- a. must, may
- b. mustn't, may
- c. mustn't, may not
- d. must not, may

6. _____ any eggs for breakfast this morning

- a. There were
- b. There was
- c. There weren't
- d. There is

7. Your accent is _____ in the class.

- a. the worse
- b. worse
- c. the worst
- d. worst

8. How long _____ her?

- a. have you known
- b. do you know
- c. you have known
- d. you do know



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9. She doesn't read the newspaper every day. _____ I.
- a. Neither does
 - b. Neither do
 - c. Neither doesn't
 - d. Neither
10. They _____ English when I saw them. They _____ TV!
- a. were studying, were watching
 - b. weren't studying, were watching
 - c. weren't studying, are watching
 - d. are studying, are watching
11. _____ no meeting on Monday.
- a. There will be
 - b. There won't be a
 - c. There will have
 - d. There will not have
12. She told me _____ him any money.
- a. to lend not
 - b. not to lend
 - c. not lend
 - d. not to lent



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13. If you _____ everything in a diary, you wouldn't forget anything.

- a. did write
- b. wrote
- c. didn't write
- d. did wrote

14. We were completely exhausted, but we _____
time for a break.

- a. hadn't got
- b. hadn't
- c. had not
- d. didn't have

15. There's a growing list of shops that will not reopen _____ the pandemic.

- a. because
- b. due to
- c. as
- d. on account

16. Keeping _____ money safe while using digital payments should be a priority for everyone.

- a. my
- b. their
- c. one's
- d. his



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17. When I saw them, they _____, and I thought they _____ because their eyes were red.

- a. were arguing, had been crying
- b. argued, were crying
- c. had been arguing, cried
- d. were arguing, would cry

18. You need to _____ before you have an accident.

- a. get your car fixed
- b. get someone fix your car
- c. get to fix your car
- d. get fixed your car

19. I think I _____ my finger. I can't move it!

- a. 'm likely to break
- b. 'm bound to break
- c. might have broken
- d. might break

20. The man found dead is believed _____.

- a. to be murdered
- b. to have murdered
- c. might be murdered
- d. to have been murdered



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21. We ask citizens not to leave home _____ it's strictly necessary.

- a. even if
- b. unless
- c. provided
- d. supposing

22. You wouldn't be in prison now if you _____ out of trouble.

- a. had stayed
- b. stayed
- c. would stay
- d. would have stayed

23. When your train arrives, I _____ on the platform.

- a. will wait
- b. shall wait
- c. will have waited
- d. will be waiting

24. I won't say a word about this and _____.

- a. neither will you
- b. you will either
- c. you won't neither
- d. you will too



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25. This is _____.
- a. a Laura's friend
 - b. a Laura friend
 - c. a friend of Laura
 - d. a friend of Laura's



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INGLÉS: SEGUNDA PARTE

I.- TRANSLATION.

Ukraine war is 'a wake-up call' for faster transition to green energy

Western countries must respond to the current energy crisis rocking the world and exacerbated by Russia's war in Ukraine by accelerating their transition toward carbon neutrality and "friend-shoring" their supply chains, top US and EU officials said on Tuesday.

US Treasury Secretary Janet Yellen opened the Brussels Economic Forum by arguing that the war -- which has resulted in spikes in energy prices and exposed Europe's dependence on Russian fossil fuels -- constitutes a "wake-up call to expedite the global transition to a more secure and cleaner energy future".

As a result of Russia's ongoing attack on its neighbour, the US, EU and UK have imposed multiple rounds of sanctions meant to weaken Moscow's ability to finance and wage its war. State companies, high-ranking officials as well as leading businessmen and oligarchs have been sanctioned while exports of key technology products to Russia have been barred.

In retaliation, Moscow has cut gas supplies to Poland and Bulgaria.

Brussels also wants to ban Russian oil in the bloc and unveiled a planned phase-out nearly two weeks ago, but negotiations over the proposal are still ongoing as several member states, led by Hungary, have opposed such plans due to their high dependence on Russian energy imports.

He added that the EU is "taking strategic decisions rapidly, phasing out our dependence on Russian fossil fuels" and that this means, in the short term, diversifying suppliers of fossil fuels, as well as an "acceleration of the green transition".

He stressed that the Commission's eagerly awaited RePower EU plan, to be unveiled on Wednesday, will provide details on how the 27-country bloc will carry out its transition and how it will finance it.



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The EU has pledged to become the first carbon-neutral continent by 2050 and is targeting a 55% emission reduction target by 2030.

"If anything Russia's aggression is concentrating the minds and making sure that we need to move faster away from fossil fuels," he concluded.

Spain's minister for the ecological transition, Teresa Ribera, meanwhile flagged that Russia's invasion of Ukraine has also underlined the need for Europe and partners to build "healthy interdependence worldwide so that supply chains are not disrupted" as they decarbonise their economies.

"This implies also paying attention to the new materials we need in this new energy economy and the strategic autonomy we need to build in," she said.

This echoed comments made earlier by Yellen.

"I believe that we need to consider how to incentivise the "friend-shoring" of supply chains to a greater number of trusted countries for a variety of products, so we can continue to securely extend market access, with lower risks to our economy, as well as to those of our trade partners," she said.

Some new materials are crucial to the energy transition, including lithium. Europe, for instance, only has one functioning lithium mine and therefore imports nearly all of the lithium it needs to produce batteries that are needed for electric cars and electronics as well as to store energy from renewable sources.

China, however, has already heavily invested in rare earth materials such as lithium and now is a world leader in lithium refining and lithium-ion battery production.

II.- ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTION (50 words).

How is the Ukraine war affecting the global transition to greener energies?