



MINISTERIO DE ECONOMÍA Y
HACIENDA

*Tribunal de Oposiciones al Cuerpo Superior de
Interventores y Auditores del Estado*

**TERCER EJERCICIO DEL PROCESO SELECTIVO, POR EL SISTEMA
GENERAL DE ACCESO LIBRE, PARA INGRESO EN EL CUERPO
SUPERIOR DE INTERVENTORES Y AUDITORES DEL ESTADO
CONVOCADO POR ORDEN EHA/1510/2009, DE 1 DE JUNIO (BOE
DE 10 DE JUNIO)**

INGLÉS

NOTAS INTRODUCTORIAS

Este ejercicio se divide en dos partes, con el contenido que se indica a continuación:

- La **primera parte** consiste en una prueba relacionada con el dominio gramatical y de vocabulario del idioma. Consta de 25 preguntas tipo test, con 3 posibles respuestas, de las cuales sólo una será la correcta.

Deberá contestarse directamente en el enunciado.

- La **segunda parte** consiste en:
 - Una prueba de traducción al español del texto en inglés.
 - Una prueba de comprensión. Tras la traducción del texto, se deberá responder en inglés a las preguntas relacionadas con el mismo.

La contestación a estas pruebas deberá realizarse en el correspondiente cuadernillo.

El tiempo de realización de este ejercicio será de **1 hora**.



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PRIMERA PARTE

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION:

1. *Telephonist (On the phone): "I'm afraid she is in a meeting"*
Caller: Can I
 - a) ask her a message then?
 - b) let a message then?
 - c) leave a message then?

2. By midnight we will _____ for five hours.
 - a) have driving
 - b) have driven
 - c) have been driving

3. We _____ told him that his wife is seriously ill.
 - a) ought to
 - b) should
 - c) should have

4. That lake is _____ for them to swim across. They'll never make it.
 - a) too dangerous
 - b) dangerous enough
 - c) enough dangerous

5. I'll lend you my car _____ you have it washed before giving it back to me.
 - a) in case
 - b) otherwise
 - c) provided



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6. There _____ a lot of environmental disasters this year.
- a) have had
 - b) will have had
 - c) have been
7. I've _____ for the position in that company and I hope I'll get it.
- a) appointed
 - b) applied
 - c) presenting
8. (*An e-mail closing*) I look forward to hearing from you soon,
- a) Yours truthly
 - b) Yours sincerely
 - c) Yours soon
9. Would you _____ holding this parcel for me while I lock the door?
- a) matter
 - b) mind
 - c) like
10. Everybody in this group _____ very well in the exam.
- a) have done
 - b) are done
 - c) has done
11. Can you tell me what time _____ every day?
- a) the bus leaves
 - b) does the bus leave
 - c) is the bus leaves



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12. That woman over there is _____.
- a) a very good friend of his
 - b) a very good his friend
 - c) a very good friends of him
13. These children are too young to look _____ themselves.
- a) after
 - b) for
 - c) before
14. We _____ deal with that issue after lunch.
- a) have better
 - b) had better
 - c) will be
15. Hasn't Tim arrived yet? That's weird. He _____ the train.
- a) must have lost
 - b) must missed
 - c) must have missed
16. The international aid _____ the whole population of Haiti.
- a) is thought to have reached
 - b) is thought it reaches
 - c) it is thought to have reached
17. I wish you _____ those smelly trainers of yours! You haven't washed them for ages.
- a) wash
 - b) would wash
 - c) will wash



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18. I'm afraid she will have to study hard for this test _____ she likes it or not.
- a) wether
 - b) weather
 - c) whether
19. *(On the phone)* Could you put me _____ the Manager, please?
- a) in connected with
 - b) through to
 - c) in relation with
20. The Post Office? It isn't very far, _____. It's on your right, next to the Abbey National Bank.
- a) take the second bending on your left
 - b) catch the second street on your left
 - c) take the second turning on your left
21. You are a great entrepreneur. In a near future you will have _____.
- a) a business of your own
 - b) an owning business
 - c) the own business
22. _____ all my efforts I could not convince her to come along.
- a) Despite of
 - b) Although
 - c) In spite of
23. I would have posted the parcel first class if I _____ enough money.
- a) had
 - b) have had
 - c) had had



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24. "I last saw your children three months ago."
"You're right, you _____ three months."

- a) didn't see my children for
- b) haven't seen my children since
- c) haven't seen my children for

25. It must have been Patrick. _____ else would have said such a thing but him?

- a) Who
- b) Which
- c) What



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SEGUNDA PARTE

I.- TRANSLATION

Removing obstacles to cross-border investments by venture capital funds

The role of venture capital for innovative SMEs. Economic potential of venture capital.

Despite the positive impact innovative SMEs have on European competitiveness, they face significant problems in accessing finance necessary to start, grow and compete on global markets. Improved access to venture-backed investments would help them exploit technologies and compete globally.

While innovative SMEs are a relatively small proportion of SMEs, they have the potential to yield high benefits in creating new jobs and technologies. Accordingly, there are studies showing that venture capital contributes significantly to job creation. A recent study reported that companies in the EU receiving private equity and venture capital created one million new jobs 2000-2004; over 60% of these jobs were created by venture capital backed companies and employment in these companies grew by 30% per annum.

In addition, innovative and growth-oriented firms backed by venture capital spend on average 45% of their total expenses on R&D. This amounts to an average €3.4 million per company yearly or €50 500 per employee, which is six times higher than in the EU-25 top 500 R&D spenders.

Econometric studies have also described a positive relation with economic growth. A recent analysis estimated that an increase in investments at the venture capital stage by 0.1% of GDP contributes up to one percentage point increase in real economic growth. Moreover, venture capital is being increasingly important for environmental sustainability (€1.25 billion was raised in 2006). Sustainable venture capital funds invest in the range of €1-5 million with focus on early-stage and typical investments in renewable energies and clean technologies.



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II.- ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

2.1.- What is the main problem EU innovative SMEs encounter at early growth stages?

2.2.- Why is venture capital important for environmental sustainability?

2.3.- A better access to cross-border investments would make it easier for innovative SMEs to solve their early-stage finance problems. Do you agree with this assertion?

Madrid, 5 de marzo de 2010