



MINISTERIO DE HACIENDA

*Tribunal de Oposiciones al Cuerpo Superior de
Interventores y Auditores del Estado*

**CUARTO EJERCICIO DE LOS PROCESOS SELECTIVOS PARA INGRESO EN EL
CUERPO SUPERIOR DE INTERVENTORES Y AUDITORES DEL ESTADO
CONVOCADOS POR RESOLUCIÓN DE 28 DE FEBERO DE 2019, DE LA
SUBSECRETARÍA**

(BOE 2 de marzo de 2019)

INGLÉS

NOTAS INTRODUCTORIAS.

Este ejercicio se divide en dos partes, con el contenido que se indica a continuación:

- La primera parte consiste en una prueba relacionada con el dominio gramatical y de vocabulario del idioma. Consta de 25 preguntas tipo test, con 4 posibles respuestas, de las cuales sólo una será la correcta (30% de la puntuación total).

Deberá contestarse directamente en el enunciado marcando la respuesta correcta.

- La segunda parte consiste en:
 - ✓ Una prueba de traducción al español del texto en inglés (50% de la puntuación total).
 - ✓ Una prueba de comprensión y redacción. Tras la traducción del texto, se deberá responder brevemente en inglés a la pregunta relacionada con el mismo (20% de la puntuación total).

La contestación a estas pruebas se efectuará en el correspondiente cuadernillo.

El tiempo de realización de este ejercicio será de 1 hora.

Madrid, 13 de septiembre de 2019



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INGLÉS: PRIMERA PARTE

1. David is the boss, you need to speak to

 - a) it
 - b) him
 - c) her
 - d) them

2. I've lost my passport. I can't find it

 - a) anywhere.
 - b) nowhere.
 - c) everywhere.
 - d) somewhere.

3. sugar for my coffee!

 - a) There aren't any
 - b) There is any
 - c) There isn't no
 - d) There isn't any

4. Every year,he goes to the coast for his holidays

 - a) in train
 - b) on train
 - c) by train
 - d) with train

5. The party was a disaster. There there!

 - a) wasn't nobody
 - b) was anybody
 - c) was nobody
 - d) was somebody



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6. Have you...?

- a) got any friends in Barcelona
- b) not got no friends in Barcelona
- c) in Barcelona any friends
- d) friends in Barcelona got

7. I haven't got

- a) no money.
- b) money.
- c) any money.
- d) some money.

8. There is of beer left from the party

- a) little
- b) much
- c) a lot
- d) too

9. We'll never get to the airport! There is time!

- a) few.
- b) too little
- c) too much little.
- d) too few.

10. There hooligans at the match, for a change.

- a) were no
- b) weren't no
- c) were any
- d) were not



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11. They weren't happy about the new cat, and frankly, nor I.
- a) weren't
 - b) wasn't
 - c) were
 - d) was
12. My mother asked me if I was hungry, But I said that I dinner.
- a) had already got
 - b) had already had
 - c) have already had
 - d) already had
13. Have you made supper ?
- a) already
 - b) still
 - c) now
 - d) yet
14. He arrived Heathrow airport on Friday morning.
- a) in
 - b) at
 - c) on
 - d) by
15. Igetting up early.I do it every day.
- a) used to
 - b) used
 - c) am used to
 - d) would



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16. That was a great match. I'll never forget Revaldo score that goal.

- a) see
- b) to see
- c) seeing
- d) seen

17. That was a horrible thing to say. I think you apologise

- a) need
- b) have
- c) should have
- d) ought to

18. is it from Barcelona to Madrid?

- a) How far
- b) How long
- c) How much distance
- d) How many

19. He was spending money rich !

- a) as if
- b) as if he were
- c) like
- d) as

20. If I going to enter the competition, I would have done by now.

- a) am
- b) were
- c) would be
- d) would been



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21. "We'll never be able to do it" said the man to nobody
- a) especially
 - b) specially
 - c) in particular
 - d) himself
22. If you'd come to the theatre last night, you the play.
- a) would enjoy
 - b) had enjoyed
 - c) would have enjoyed
 - d) will enjoy
23. What an amazing holiday! We should have done this...
- a) years back
 - b) for years
 - c) since years
 - d) in years
24. What a shame you didn't meet James. Youhim.
- a) would like
 - b) had liked
 - c) would have liked
 - d) will like
25. Let's go for a walk in the mountains,
- a) don't we?
 - b) let us?
 - c) shall we?
 - d) will we?



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INGLÉS: SEGUNDA PARTE

I.- TRANSLATION.

SOCIAL WARMING, GLOBAL ALERT.

Climate change is a characteristic challenge of our time. The way we manage this challenge will determine our future. The social and economic costs of passivity to climate change are unacceptable. The increase in the frequency and severity of droughts, uncontrolled fires and floods in maritime and river areas is already causing disorders and difficulties. In our 2019 report, it is confirmed that, as a result of global warming, up to 2 % of the European Union's GDP could be lost annually.

Passivity to climate change is simply not an option. This is why the European Union has established itself as one of the world leaders in sustainable development and the fight against climate change. The twenty-eight States members of the Union are implementing the 2015 Paris Agreement, and the vast majority of them are willing to commit to achieving carbon neutrality by 2050. Finland wants to achieve this goal even before 2035.

However, the transition to a green economy will not be socially inclusive by default. Many Europeans are concerned about the expected increase in the cost of energy and its repercussions on the income they have at the end of the month. In recent years, the number of people in the Union who cannot pay their utility bills on time has declined, but there are still almost fifty million people affected. That is, fifty million in excess.

It is increasingly clear that, in order for our climate strategy to succeed, it is essential that climate policies be inclusive, which means that we have to integrate the social dimension from the beginning, not *a posteriori*.

If we want the ecological transition to be fair and democratic, to share the costs and benefits of decarbonisation and pay special attention to the most vulnerable groups in our society, which also explicitly means reinvesting the revenues from charging of carbon in redistributive social policies.



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Between 2000 and 2015, employment in the Union grew faster in the environmental sector than in the economy in general. Most green jobs correspond to average income and medium qualifications, thus offsetting the polarization observed in the labour market due to digitalization and automation. If Europe remains among the leaders of green technologies, the employment results will improve even more.

Investing in this future means not only investing in innovation and job creation, but also in people and their abilities. It means supporting and empowering people by updating our social security systems for the 21st CENTURY. When we launched the European pillar of social rights in 2017 in Gothenburg (Sweden), we committed ourselves to the citizens of the Union. No one can be left behind.

A fair transition to a green economy will be one of the cornerstones of the next mandate of the Commission. For the ecological transition to be legitimate from a political point of view, it is essential to integrate the human impact into the very design of our policies. It is imperative that we act now.

Marianne Thyssen, Commissioner for Employment, Social Affairs, Skills and Labor Mobility of the Union



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II.- ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTION (50 words).

In your opinion, do you think decarbonisation will be enough to fight global warming?